



# Kubernetes Security Specialist (CKS)

## COURSE OVERVIEW

Kubernetes is a Cloud Orchestration Platform providing reliability, replication, and stability while maximizing resource utilization for applications and services. Our Securing Kubernetes course emphasizes the skills and knowledge for securing container-based applications and Kubernetes platforms, during build, deployment, and runtime. As a security expert in the DevOps world, your role is to observe and track activity. This means you need to understand processes without inserting secure systems or gatekeepers into the process and slowing it down. You must be able to observe rapidly progressing DevOps processes and pinpoint which container, process, or subsystem causes a security concern.

## WHO WILL BENEFIT FROM THIS COURSE?

- Security Professionals working with Kubernetes Clusters
- Container Orchestration Engineers
- DevOps Professionals

## PREREQUISITES

- Working knowledge of Kubernetes and/or CKA
- Basic Linux skills are helpful
- Familiarity with a text editor like vi, vim, or nano is helpful

## COURSE OBJECTIVES

- Cluster Setup
- Cluster Hardening
- System Hardening
- Minimizing Microservices Vulnerabilities
- Supply Chain Security
- Monitoring, Logging, and Runtime Security

## COURSE OUTLINE

### Cloud Security Overview

- Introduction to DevSecOps
- Assessment
- Prevention
- Detection
- Reaction
- Classes of Attackers
- Types of Attacks
- Attack Surfaces
- Hardware and Firmware Considerations
- Security Agencies
- Manage External Access



#### Security procedures during Installation planning

- Container Image Supply Chain
- Runtime Sandbox
- Verify Platform Binaries
- Minimize Access to GUI
- Policy Based Control

#### Securing Cluster Installation

- Kubernetes version control
- Why the Kernel selection is so important with container-based logic
- Tools to Harden the Kernel
- Kernel Hardening Examples
- Mitigating Kernel Vulnerabilities

#### Securing the kube-apiserver

- Restrict Access to API
- Enable Kube-apiserver Auditing
- Configuring RBAC
- Pod Security Standards
- Minimize Identity and Access Management Roles
- Understanding the critical role of etcd in kubernetes
- Protecting etcd
- CIS Benchmark
- Using Service Accounts

#### Network Security

- Firewalling Basics
- Network Plugins
- iptables
- Mitigate Brute Force Login Attempts
- Netfilter rule management
- Netfilter Implementation
- Netfilter (nft) command line skills
- Ingress Objects
- Pod to Pod Encryption
- Restrict Cluster Level Access

#### Workload Considerations

- Minimize Base Image
- Static Analysis of Workloads
- Runtime Analysis of Workloads
- Container Immutability
- Mandatory Access Control
- AppArmor
- Generate AppArmor Profiles



#### Issue Detection

- Understanding Phases of Attack
- Preparation
- Understanding an Attack Progression
- During an Incident
- Handling Incident Aftermath
- Intrusion Detection Systems
- Threat Detection
- Behavioral Analytics

#### Hands-On Labs

- Basic Principles
- Threat Analysis
- Approach
- CIS Benchmarks

#### Securing your Kubernetes Cluster

- Kubernetes Architecture
- Pods and the Control Plane
- Kubernetes Security Concepts

#### Install Kubernetes using kubeadm

- Configure Network Plugin Requirements
- Configure Network Plugin Requirements
- Kubeadm Basic Cluster
- Installing Kubeadm
- Join Node to Cluster
- Join Node to Cluster
- Kubeadm Token
- Manage Kubeadm Tokens
- Kubeadm Cluster Upgrade
- Kubeadm Cluster Upgrade

#### Securing the kube-apiserver

- Configuring the kube-apiserver
- Enable Audit Logging
- Falco
- Deploy Falco to Monitor System Calls
- Enable Pod Security Policies
- Encrypt Data at Rest
- Encryption Configuration
- Benchmark Cluster with Kube-Bench
- Kube-Bench

#### Securing ETCD

- ETCD Isolation
- ETCD Disaster Recovery



- ETCD Snapshot and Restore
- ETCD Snapshot and Restore

#### Purge Kubernetes

- Purge Kubeadm
- Purge Kubeadm

#### Image Scanning

- Container Essentials
- Secure Containers
- Creating a Docker Image
- Scanning with Trivy
- Trivy
- Snyk Security

#### Manually Installing Kubernetes

- Kubernetes the Alta3 Way
- Deploy Kubernetes the Alta3 Way
- Validate your Kubernetes Installation
- Sonobuoy K8s Validation Test

#### Kubectl (Optional)

- Kubectl get and sorting
- kubectl get
- kubectl describe

#### Labels (Optional)

- Labels
- Labels and Selectors
- Annotations
- Insert an Annotation

#### Securing your Application

- Scan a Running Container
- Tracee
- Security Contexts for Pods
- Understanding Security Contexts
- AppArmor Profiles
- AppArmor
- Isolate Container Kernels
- gVisor

#### User Administration

- Contexts
- Contexts
- Authentication and Authorization
- Role-Based Access Control
- Role Based Access Control
- RBAC Distributing Access

- Service Accounts
- Limit Pod Service Accounts

#### Implementing Pod Policy

- Admission Controller
- Create a LimitRange
- Pod Security Standards
- Enable PSS
- Open Policy Agent
- Deploy Gatekeeper

#### Securing Secrets

- Secrets
- Create and Consume Secrets
- Hashicorp Vault

#### Securing the Network

- Networking Plugins
- NetworkPolicy
- Deploy a NetworkPolicy
- Namespace Network Policy
- mTLS
- mTLS with Linkerd
- Linkerd Dashboard

#### Threat Analysis and Detection

- Active Threat Analysis
- Host Intrusion Detection
- Network Intrusion Detection
- Physical Intrusion Detection

#### Continuing Education

- Continuing Education

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